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Education

Doctor of Philosophy University of Missouri-Columbia (2000)

Major Area: Social Psychology

Dissertation Title: The Moderating Influence of Individual

Differences on the Provocation-Aggression Relationship: A Meta-

Analytic Review of the Literature

Master of Arts California State University, Fullerton (1996)

Major Area: Experimental Psychology

Thesis Title: Leader Emergence in a Leaderless Group Discussion

Bachelor of Arts (With Honors)

California State University, Fullerton (1993) Major Areas: Psychology and Philosophy

Professional Experience

Associate Professor 2014 – Present

Department of Behavioral Sciences University of Arkansas-Fort Smith

Consultant 2014 – Present

CLEP Introductory Psychology Examination Test Development

Committee Princeton, NJ

Assistant Professor 2010 – 2014

Department of Behavioral Sciences University of Arkansas-Fort Smith

Associate Professor 2004 – 2010

Department of Behavioral and Social Sciences

Oklahoma Panhandle State University

Consultant 2002 - 2004

SICA Grant

Next Step Network Area Prevention Resource Center

Guymon, OK

Assistant Professor 2000 - 2004

Department of Behavioral and Social Sciences

Oklahoma Panhandle State University

Publications

- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (in press). Type A/B personality. In B. J. Carducci (Ed.), *The Wiley Encyclopedia of Personality and Individual Differences*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Oelke, S. E. (in press). Framing effects on attitudes toward torture. *Kommunikáció, Média, Gazdaság.*
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (in press). Aggression. In H. S. Friedman (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Mental Health* (2nd ed.). San Diego, CA: Elsevier.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., (2015). Measuring right-wing authoritarianism and ideology. *National Social Science Journal*, 44 (1), 5-7.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2014). Chasing the elusive left-wing authoritarian: An examination of Altemeyer's Right-Wing Authoritarianism and Left-Wing Authoritarianism scales. *National Social Science Journal*, 43 (1), 7-13.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2008). The general aggression model as a framework for understanding torture and genocide. *National Social Science Journal*, *31* (1), 1-8.
- Bettencourt, B. A., Talley, A., Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Valentine, J. (2006). Personality and aggressive behavior under provoking and neutral conditions: A meta-analytic review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 132, 751-777.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2006). The relationship between right-wing authoritarianism and attitudes toward violence: Further validation of the Attitudes Toward Violence Scale. *Social Behavior and Personality: An International Journal*, *34*, 923-926.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2006). Human aggression and violence: Understanding torture from a psychological perspective. *National Social Science Journal*, *26* (2), 12-19.
- Anderson, C. A., Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Wood, P. K., & Bonacci, A. M. (2006). Development and testing of the attitudes toward violence scale: Evidence for a four-factor model. *Aggressive Behavior*, *32*, 122-136.

- Bartholow, B. D., Anderson, C. A., Carnagey, N. L., & Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2005). Interactive effects of life experience and situational cues on aggression: The weapons priming effect in hunters and nonhunters. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *41*, 48-60.
- Anderson, C. A., Flanagan, M., Carnagey, N. L., Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Eubanks, J., & Valentine, J. C. (2004). Violent video games: Specific effects of violent content on aggressive thoughts and behavior. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, *36*, 199-249.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (1999). The influence of locus of control and aggressiveness of rock music videos on aggression: A reanalysis and methodological critique of Wann and Wilson (1996). *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, *14*, 491-498.
- Anderson, C. A., & Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Bartholow, B. D. (1998). Does the gun pull the trigger? Automatic priming effects of weapon pictures and weapon names. *Psychological Science*, *9*, 308-314.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Riggio, R. E., & Mayes, B. T. (1996). Reliability and factor structure of Budner's tolerance for ambiguity scale. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, *11*, 625-632.

Manuscript Under Review

- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Bushman, B. J. (under review). Effects of the mere presence of weapons on aggressive thoughts, angry feelings, hostile appraisals, and aggressive behavior: A meta-analytic review of the weapons effect literature.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (under review). Right-wing authoritarianism and attitudes toward torture.

Research in Progress

- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. & Bushman, B. J. (manuscript in preparation). The weapons priming effect.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Bushman, B. J., & Crosby, M. (research in progress). *Priming effects of "weapons prohibited" signs on aggressive cognition and behavior.*
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Harmon, J. (research in progress). *Individual variations in social attitudes and mass media exposure on attitudes toward torture.*
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. & Broach, T. (manuscript in preparation). *Effectiveness framing as a predictor of attitudes toward torture.*

Presentations

Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Crosby, M., & Bushman, B. J. (2016, January). *Guns prohibited images prime aggressive cognitions*. Poster to be presented at the 2016 Annual SPSP Convention, San Diego, CA.

- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Crosby, M. (2015, March). *Does the gun warning sign pull the trigger? Priming effects of gun signage on aggressive cognition.* Paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Bushman, B. J. (2015, March). *The weapons effect revisited: An integrative review of the literature.* Poster presented at the inaugural International Convention of Psychological Science (ICPS), Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Oelke, S. E. (2014, May). *Framing effects on attitudes toward torture*. Paper presented at the George Gerbner Conference on Communication, Conflict, and Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2014, April). *Measuring right-wing authoritarianism and ideology*. Paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2013, March). *Effectiveness framing as an influence on attitudes toward torture*. Paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2012, April). *Weapons as triggers of aggressive behavior and cognition: A clearer picture.* A paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2011, April). *Factors influencing attitudes toward torture: Individual differences and situational variations*. A paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2010, November). *The weapons effect: A quantitative review of the literature*. A paper presented at the University of Missouri-Columbia Social Psychology Area Meeting.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Malone, D., & Roundy, K. (2010, March). *Factors influencing attitudes toward torture*. A paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Bingham, T., Ramirez, J. A., & McCarter, K. (2009, April). *The Relationship between Lakoff's "Strict Father" and "Nurturing Parent" Frames and Authoritarian Attitudes.* A paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2008, April). *Does the gun pull the trigger? An updated review of the weapons effect literature.* A paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2007, April). *Priming effects of mortality salience on attitudes toward authoritarian aggression.* A paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.

- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2007, January). *The influence of weapons on aggressive behaviors and cognitions: A meta-analysis*. Colloquium at California State University, Fullerton.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2006, April). *The general aggression model as a framework for understanding extreme violence*. A paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & McKinley, M. (2006, April). *Right-wing and left-wing authoritarianism: Similarities and differences in attitudes toward violence and need for cognition.* A paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2005, April). *Human aggression and violence: Understanding torture from a psychological perspective.* A paper presented at the National Technology and Social Science Conference, National Social Science Association, Las Vegas, NV.
- Bartholow, B. D., & Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (2000, June). *Gun-related knowledge structure differences between hunters and nonhunters*. A poster presented at the Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues Convention, Minneapolis, MN.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Bettencourt, B. A. (2000, June). *The moderating influence of individual differences on the provocation-aggression relationship: A meta-analytic review of the literature.* A poster presented at the Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues Convention, Minneapolis, MN.
- Benjamin, A.J., Jr., & Anderson, C.A. (2000, April). *Routes to Aggression: Priming Effects of Aggressive Lyrics*. Presented at the Annual Convention of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Anderson, C.A., Flanagan, M., Murphy, C., Benjamin, A.J., Jr., Eubanks, J., Valentine, J. (2000, April). *Effects of Playing Violent Video Games*. Keynote address presented at the Annual Social Psychologists Around the Midwest conference, Washington University, St. Louis, MO
- Anderson, C. A., Dill, K. E., Flanagan, M., Murphy, C., Eubanks, J., Valentine, J., & Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (1999, October). *Video game violence: The newest threat*. A paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology, St. Louis, MO.
- Bartholow, B. D., Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Anderson, C. A., & Wilke, A. (1999, June). *Gun* knowledge moderates the accessibility of aggressive thoughts following gun primes. A poster presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, Denver, CO.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Anderson, C. A., & Wood, P. K. (1999, May). *The attitudes toward violence scale: Evidence for a four-factor model.* A poster presentation at the annual meeting of the Western Psychological Association, Irvine, CA.
- Benjamin, A.J., Jr., & Anderson, C.A. (1999, April). *The effect of aggressive lyrics on accessibility of aggressive cognitions*. Presented at the Annual Convention of the Midwestern Psychological

- Association, Chicago, IL.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Valentine, J. C., Eubanks, J., Flanagan, M., & Anderson, C. A. (1998, June). *Automatic priming effects of violent video games*. A poster presentation at the Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues Convention, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Anderson, C. A. (1997, May). *Priming effects of weapons on hostile cognitions*. A poster presentation at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Belloli, C., Mayes, B. T., Riggio, R. E., Aguirre, M., & Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (1996, March). *Personality and communication skills as predictors of student leadership potential*. A paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Academy of Management, Banff, British Columbia, Canada.
- Riggio, R. E., Mayes, B. T., Aguirre, M., Belloli, C., & Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (1995, April). *Assessing critical skills of business students with an assessment center*. A paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Decision Sciences Institute, San Francisco, CA.
- Riggio, R. E., Mayes, B. T., Aguirre, M., Belloli, C., & Benjamin, A. J., Jr. (1995, April). *Student outcome measures: Their reliability and convergence*. A paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Decision Sciences Institute, San Francisco, CA.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Woll, S. B. (1995, March). *A comparison of the political expertise of Democrats and Republicans*. A poster presentation at the annual meeting of the Western Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., & Woll, S. B. (1994, April). *Overall degree of similarity as a predictor of successful matching.* A poster presentation at the annual meeting of the Western Psychological Association, Kona, HI.
- Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Shade, M., & Woll, S. B. (1993, April). *Predictors of successful matches in computer dating*. A poster presentation at the joint annual meeting of the Western Psychological Association/Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Phoenix, AZ.

Courses Taught

General Psychology Research Methods in Psychology Experimental Psychology Introduction to Behavioral Statistics Social Psychology Conditioning and Learning Human Aggression Capstone

Service

Professional

Co-Chair, Membership and Awards Committee, National Social Science Association (2010 – 2015)

Member, Board of Directors, National Social Science Association (2007 - Present)

Ad Hoc Reviewer (presentation proposals), Society for Personality and Social Psychology

Ad Hoc Reviewer, Aggressive Behavior

Ad Hoc Reviewer, American Journal of Media Psychology

Ad Hoc Reviewer, Basic and Applied Social Psychology

Ad Hoc Reviewer, British Journal of Social Psychology

Ad Hoc Reviewer, European Journal of Social Psychology

Ad Hoc Reviewer, Journal of Applied Social Psychology

Ad Hoc Reviewer, Journal of Experimental Social Psychology

Ad Hoc Reviewer, Psychological Science

Ad Hoc Reviewer, Social Behavior and Personality: An International Journal

Ad Hoc Reviewer, National Social Science Journal

Textbook Reviewer, Cengage Learning

Textbook Reviewer, Houghton-Mifflin

Textbook Reviewer, John Wiley & Sons

Textbook Reviewer, McGraw-Hill

Textbook Reviewer, Pearson

Institutional

Member, CLASS Promotion Committee (UAFS), 2014 – 2015

Member, Social Work Program Director Search Committee (UAFS) 2015

Member, Sociology Faculty Search Committee (UAFS), 2014

Chair, Psychology Area Faculty Search Committee (UAFS), 2012

Member, Psychology Area Faculty Search Committee (UAFS), 2011

Member, Faculty Senate (UAFS), 2014 - Present

Member, Technological Support for Instructors Committee (UAFS), 2012 - Present

Member, Premed Advisory Committee (UAFS), 2011 – Present

Member, Academic Integrity Committee (UAFS), 2011 – Present

Faculty Advisor, Psychology Club (UAFS), 2010 - Present

Member, Behavioral and Social Sciences Faculty Search Committee (OPSU), 2004-2008

Member, Faculty Senate, 2003 – 2005 (OPSU; President 2004-2005)

Member, Academic Council (OPSU), 2004-2005

Member, Rank and Tenure Committee (OPSU), 2004 – 2010

Member, Beautification & Sustainability Committee (OPSU), 2009 – 2010

Member, Course Equivalency Committee (OPSU), 2009

Faculty Advisor, Psychology Club (OPSU), 2000 – 2010

Community

Member, Texas County OSU Parent Child Connection Program Advisory Committee, Guymon, 2007-2010

Member, Texas County Coordinated Community Response Team, Guymon, 2009 – 2010 Member, District Attorney's Child Abuse Advisory Task Force, Guymon, 2009 - 2010

Professional Memberships

Association for Psychological Science Society for Personality and Social Psychology Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues Sigma Xi National Social Science Association International Network of Genocide Scholars Alpha Epsilon Delta International Society for Research on Aggression

Honors and Awards

Alpha Epsilon Delta, Honorary Charter Member, Inducted 2013 Sigma Xi, Inducted 1997 Psi Chi, Inducted 1994 Golden Key International Honour Society, Inducted 1990

References

Dr. Rita L. Barrett
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Professor of Communication and Psychology
Margaret Hall and Robert Randal Rinehart
Chair of Mass Communication
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The Ohio State University
3108 Derby Hall
154 North Oval Mall
Columbus, OH 43210
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Department of Behavioral and Social Sciences
Oklahoma Panhandle State University
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Goodwell, OK 73939
(580) 349-1498
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